



Key Learning Outcomes – Knowledge and Skills - MATHEMATICS

	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6
Number	<p>Count to and across 100, forwards and backwards, beginning with 0 or 1, or from any given number</p> <p>Count and read numbers to 100 in numerals</p> <p>Count and write numbers to 100 in numerals</p> <p>Count in steps of 2, 3, and 5 from 0, and in tens from any number, forward and backward</p> <p>Identify one more and one less of a given number</p>	<p>Count in steps of 2, 3, and 5 from 0, and in tens from any number, forward and backward</p> <p>Compare and order numbers from 0 up to 100; use <, > and = signs</p>	<p>Count from 0 in multiples of 4, 8, 50 and 100; find 10 or 100 more or less than a given number</p> <p>Recognise the place value of each digit in a three-digit number (hundreds, tens, ones)</p> <p>Solve number problems and practical problems involving these ideas</p>	<p>Count in multiples of 6, 7, 9, 25 and 1000</p> <p>Count backwards through zero to include negative numbers</p> <p>Order and compare numbers beyond 1000</p> <p>Round any number to the nearest 10, 100 or 1000</p>	<p>Read, write, order and compare numbers to at least 1 000 000 and determine the value of each digit</p> <p>Interpret negative numbers in context, count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers, including through zero</p>	<p>Round any whole number to a required degree of accuracy</p> <p>Use negative numbers in context, and calculate intervals across zero</p> <p>Use simple formulae</p>



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Operations	<p>Represent and use number bonds within 20</p> <p>Represent and use subtraction facts within 20</p>	<p>Solve problems with addition and subtraction using concrete objects and pictorial representations, including those involving numbers, quantities and measures</p> <p>Solve problems with addition and subtraction applying his/her increasing knowledge of mental and written methods</p> <p>Recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and derive and use related facts up to 100</p> <p>Recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 2, 5 and 10 multiplication tables, including recognising odd and even numbers</p> <p>Solve problems involving multiplication and division, using concrete materials and mental methods</p> <p>Solve problems involving multiplication and division using arrays, repeated addition and multiplication and division facts, including problems in contexts</p>	<p>Add and subtract numbers mentally, including a three-digit number and ones</p> <p>Add and subtract numbers mentally, including a three-digit number and tens</p> <p>Add and subtract numbers mentally, including a three-digit number and hundreds</p> <p>Recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 3, 4 and 8 multiplication tables</p> <p>Write and calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division using the multiplication tables that he/she knows, including for two-digit numbers times one-digit numbers, using mental and progressing to formal written methods</p>	<p>Solve addition and subtraction two-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why</p> <p>Recall multiplication and division facts for multiplication tables up to 12×12</p>	<p>Add and subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits, including using formal written methods (columnar addition and subtraction)</p> <p>Add and subtract numbers mentally with increasingly large numbers</p> <p>Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why</p> <p>Identify multiples and factors, including finding all factor pairs of a number, and common factors of two numbers</p> <p>Solve problems involving multiplication and division including using their knowledge of factors and multiples, squares and cubes</p> <p>Solve problems involving multiplication and division, including scaling by simple fractions and problems involving simple rates</p>	<p>Solve multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why.</p> <p>Use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, an appropriate degree of accuracy.</p> <p>Multiply multi-digit numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit whole number using the formal written method of long multiplication</p> <p>Divide numbers up to 4 digits by a two-digit number using the formal written method of short division where appropriate, interpreting remainders according to the context</p> <p>Use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, an appropriate degree of accuracy</p>



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Fractions	<p>Recognise, find and name a half as one of two equal parts of an object, shape or quantity</p>	<p>Recognise, find, name and write fractions $\frac{1}{3}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{2}{4}$ and $\frac{3}{4}$ of a length, shape, set of objects or quantity</p>	<p>Count up and down in tenths; recognise that tenths arise from dividing an object into 10 equal parts and in dividing one-digit numbers or quantities by 10</p> <p>Recognise, find and write fractions of a discrete set of objects: unit fractions and non-unit fractions with small denominators</p> <p>Recognise and show, using diagrams, equivalent fractions with small denominators</p>	<p>Recognise and show, using diagrams, families of common equivalent fractions</p> <p>Count up and down in hundredths; recognise that hundredths arise when dividing an object by one hundred and dividing tenths by ten</p> <p>Round decimals with one decimal place to the nearest whole number</p> <p>Solve simple measure and money problems involving fractions and decimals to two decimal places</p>	<p>Compare and order fractions whose denominators are all multiples of the same number</p> <p>Read and write decimal numbers as fractions e.g. $0.71 = \frac{71}{100}$</p> <p>Read, write, order and compare numbers with up to three decimal places</p> <p>Solve problems which require knowing percentage and decimal equivalents of $\frac{1}{2}$, $\frac{1}{4}$, $\frac{1}{5}$, $\frac{2}{5}$, $\frac{4}{5}$ and those fractions with a denominator of a multiple of 10 or 25</p>	<p>Solve problems which require answers to be rounded to specified degrees of accuracy</p> <p>Use written division methods in cases where the answer has up to two decimal places</p> <p>Recall and use equivalences between simple fractions, decimals and percentages, including in different contexts</p> <p>Solve problems involving the calculation of percentages e.g. of measures, and such as 15% of 360 e.g. and the use of percentages for comparison</p> <p>Solve problems involving unequal sharing and grouping using knowledge of fractions and multiples</p>



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Measures	<p>Compare, describe and solve practical problems for lengths and heights e.g. long/short, longer/shorter, tall/short, double/half</p> <p>Compare, describe and solve practical problems for mass/weight e.g. heavy/light, heavier than, lighter than</p> <p>Compare, describe and solve practical problems for capacity and volume eg. full/empty, more than, less than, half, half full, quarter</p> <p>Compare, describe and solve practical problems for time e.g. quicker, slower, earlier, later</p>	<p>Solve simple problems in a practical context involving addition and subtraction of money of the same unit, including giving change</p>	<p>Measure, compare, add and subtract:</p> <p>lengths (m/cm/mm); mass (kg/g); volume/capacity (l/ml)</p> <p>Add and subtract amounts of money to give change, using both £ and p in practical contexts</p> <p>Tell and write the time from an analogue clock, including using Roman numerals from I to XII, and 12-hour and 24-hour clocks</p>	<p>Convert between different units of measure <eg>kilometre to metre; hour to minute</eg></p>	<p>Convert between different units of metric measure (for example, kilometre and metre; centimetre and metre; centimetre and millimetre; gram and kilogram; litre and millilitre)</p> <p>Measure and calculate the perimeter of composite rectilinear shapes in centimetres and metres</p> <p>Calculate and compare the area of rectangles (including squares), and including using standard units, square centimetres (cm²) and square metres (m²) and estimate the area of irregular shapes</p>	<p>Use, read, write and convert between standard units, converting measurements of length, mass, volume and time from a smaller unit of measure to a larger unit, and vice versa, using decimal notation to up to three decimal places</p>



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Geometry	<p>Recognise and name common 2-D shapes e.g., rectangles (including squares), circles and triangles</p> <p>Recognise and name common 3-D shapes e.g. cuboids (including cubes), pyramids and spheres</p>	<p>Compare and sort common 2-D and 3-D shapes and everyday objects</p> <p>Use mathematical vocabulary to describe position, direction and movement, including movement in a straight line and distinguishing between rotation as a turn and in terms of right angles for quarter, half and three-quarter turns (clockwise and anti-clockwise)</p>	<p>Identify right angles, recognise that two right angles make a half-turn, three make three quarters of a turn and four a complete turn; identify whether angles are greater than or less than a right angle</p>	<p>Compare and classify geometric shapes, including quadrilaterals and triangles, based on their properties and sizes</p> <p>Identify lines of symmetry in 2-D shapes presented in different orientations</p> <p>Plot specified points and draw sides to complete a given polygon</p>	<p>Draw given angles, and measure them in degrees ($^{\circ}$)</p> <p>Distinguish between regular and irregular polygons based on reasoning about equal sides and angles</p>	<p>Compare and classify geometric shapes based on their properties and sizes and find unknown angles in any triangles, quadrilaterals, and regular polygons</p> <p>Draw and translate simple shapes on the coordinate plane, and reflect them in the axis</p>
Statistics		<p>Ask and answer questions about totalling and comparing categorical data</p>	<p>Interpret and present data using bar charts, pictograms and tables</p>	<p>Solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in a line graph</p>	<p>Solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in a line graph</p>	<p>Interpret and construct pie charts and line graphs and use these to solve</p>